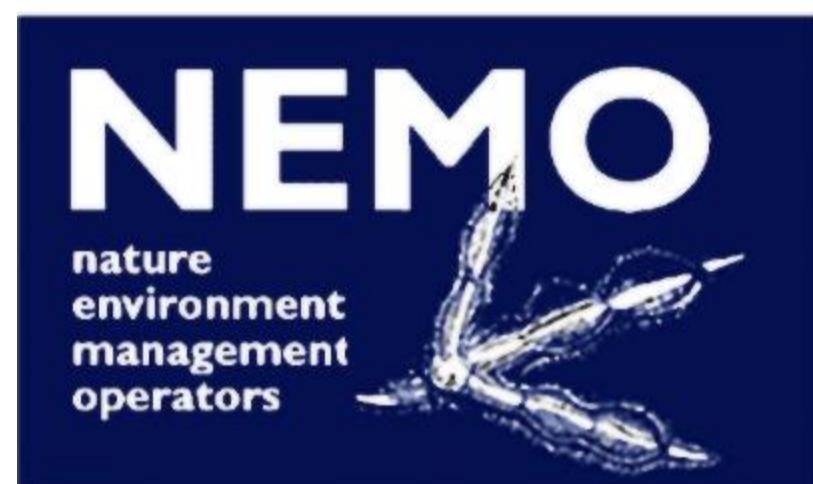


Annual Report Year 2016/17



UNIVERSITÀ
DEGLI STUDI
FIRENZE



„Impacts of Invasive Aquatic Species (AIS)“

Candidate: Phillip J. Haubrock

PhD-Course: Biologia Evoluzionistica ed Ecologia

Cycle: 31

Tutor:

Prof. Felicita Scapini

Co-Tutor:

Dr. Elena Tricarico

Dr. Alberto Inghilesi

Ictalurus punctatus – The North American Channel Catfish

Visible by the public



Appreciated by angler



Regularly consumed



A nuisance for others



A brief look at the introduction history in Italy....

Being introduced to aquaculture in 1976...

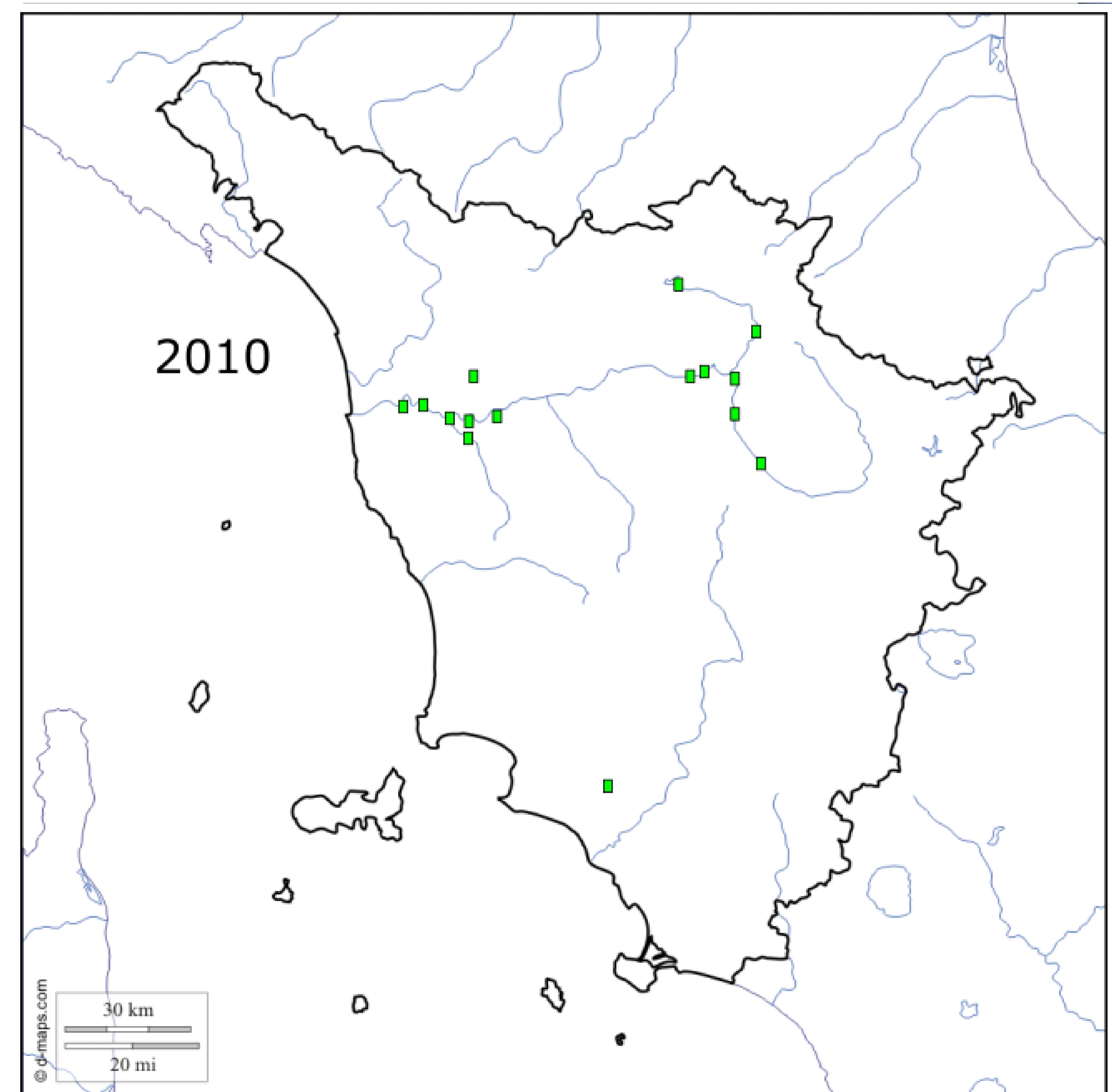
Nome comune	Nome scientifico	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
PESCI									
Altromare		3,0	48,0	3,0					0,0
Anguilla	<i>Anguilla anguilla</i>	1.694,0	1.325,3	1.219,7	1.196,3	807,2	714,9	550,7	677,4
Carpa comune	<i>Cyprinus carpio</i> (+ <i>C.i.</i> + <i>H. m.</i>)*	274,0	185,4	278,6	227,1	163,9	127,0	77,6	97,8
Cefalo & Muggini	<i>Mugilidae</i>	264,0	211,8	95,0	73,7	94,1	1.447,9	691,1	587,0
Dentice	<i>Dentex dentex</i>	3,0	3,0	6,0	3,0		175,0		
Ombrina & O.boccadoro	<i>Umbrina cirrosa</i> & <i>Argyrosomus regius</i>	131,0	197,0	146,0	186,0	172,0	123,3	154,0	69,8
Orata	<i>Sparus aurata</i>	5.326,0	5.973,3	6.267,5	6.922,9	6.345,5	5.811,3	5.457,4	6.178,5
Pantice	<i>Pagrus major</i> x <i>Dentex dentex</i>		28,0	28,0					
Persico	<i>Perca fluviatilis</i>		10,0	3,0	33,0	70,0	0,4	4,0	
Persico spigola	<i>Morone chrysops</i> x <i>M. saxatilis</i>	260,0	306,0	424,0	295,0	179,0	225,0	234,0	244,0
Persico trota	<i>Micropterus salmoides</i>		10,0	10,3	25,3	35,3	50,0	79,5	80,5
Pesce gatto	<i>Ictalurus (Ameiurus) melas</i>	352,0	451,5	380,5	325,3	212,2	95,3	86,6	138,4
Pesce gatto americano	<i>Ictalurus punctatus</i>			104,5	99,5	114,5	136,0	143,8	95,7



A brief look at the introduction history in Italy....

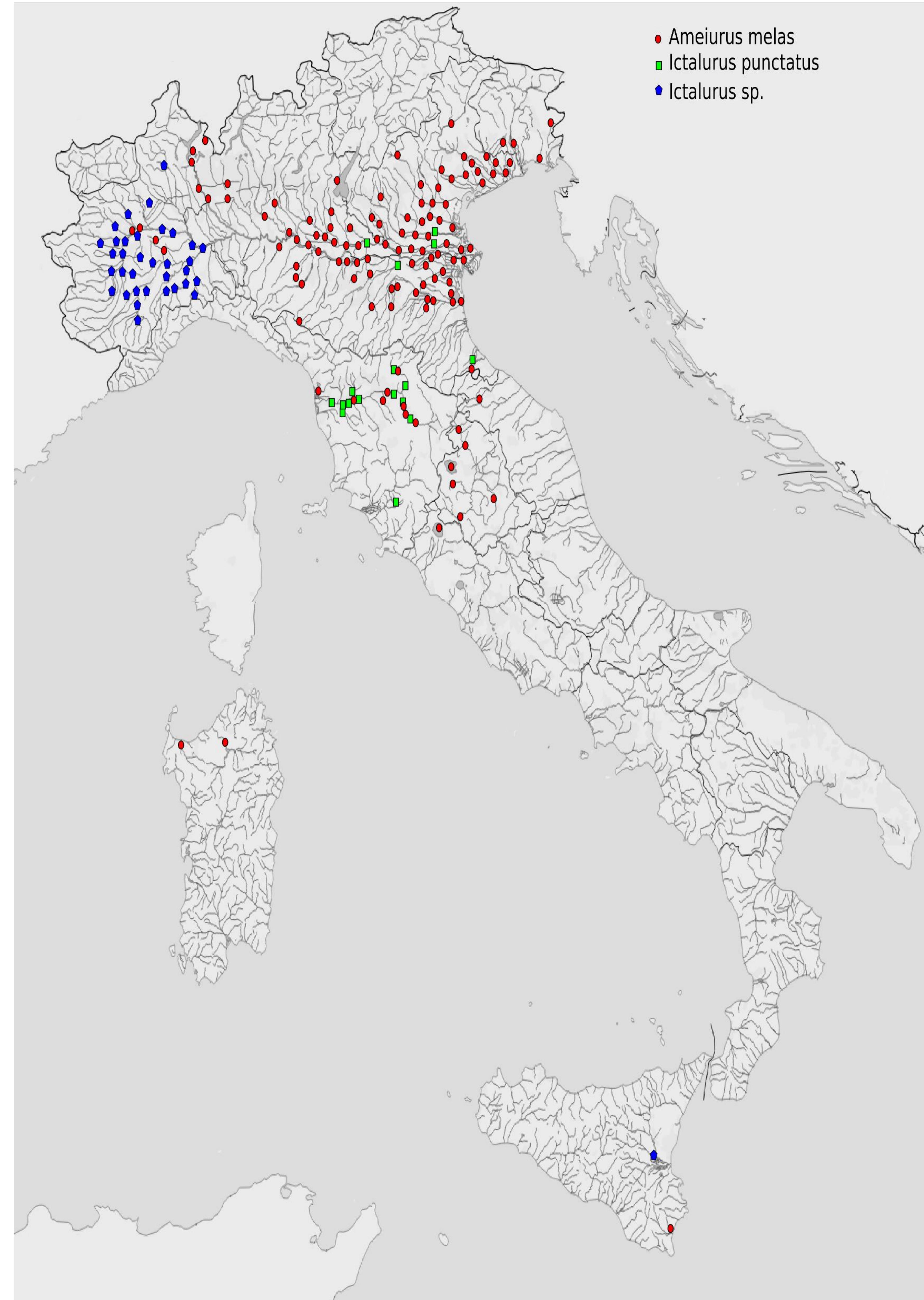
First observed in the river Oglio (North Italy) in 1986

First appearance in the river Arno (Tuscany, central Italy) in 1998

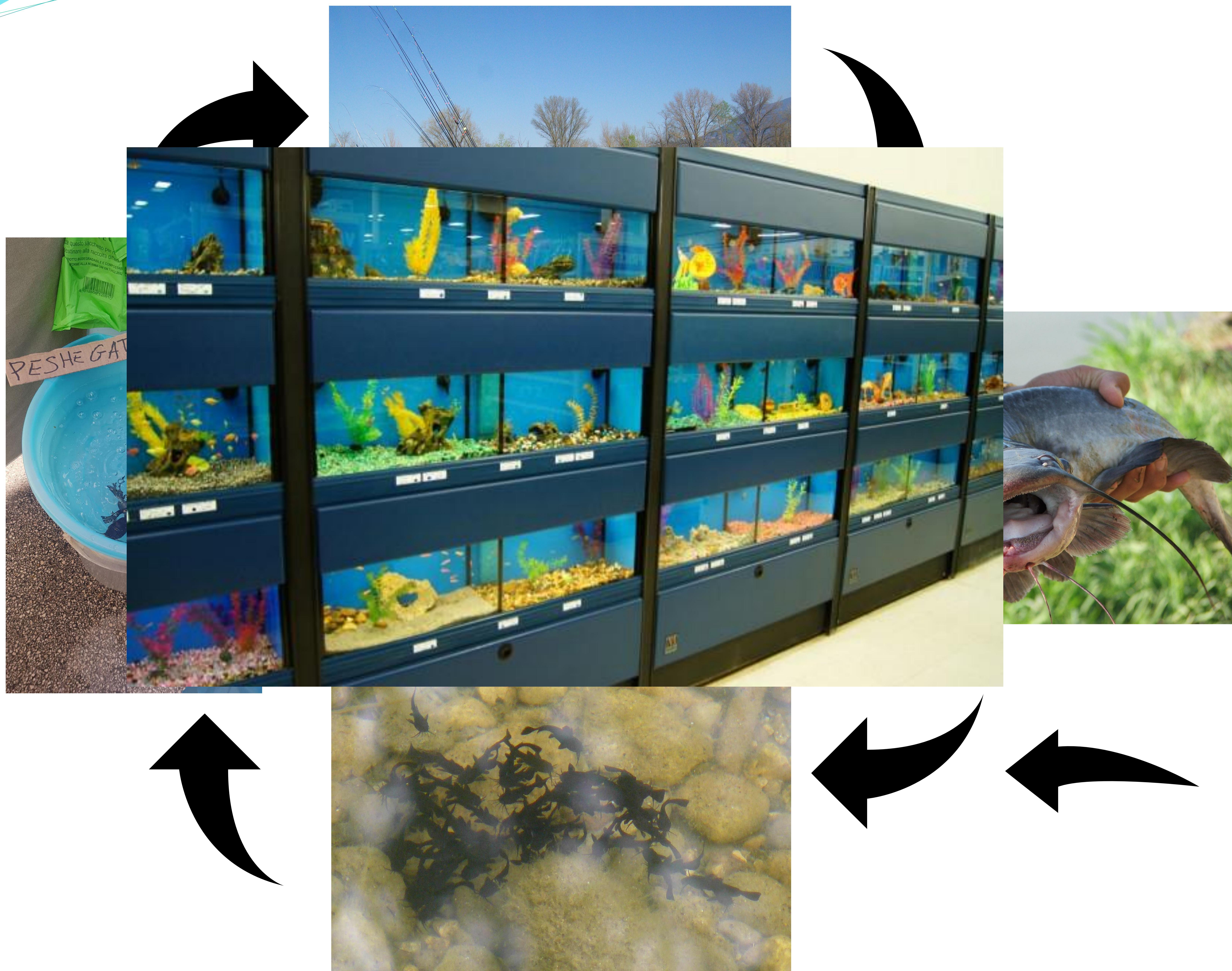


A brief look at the introduction history in Italy....

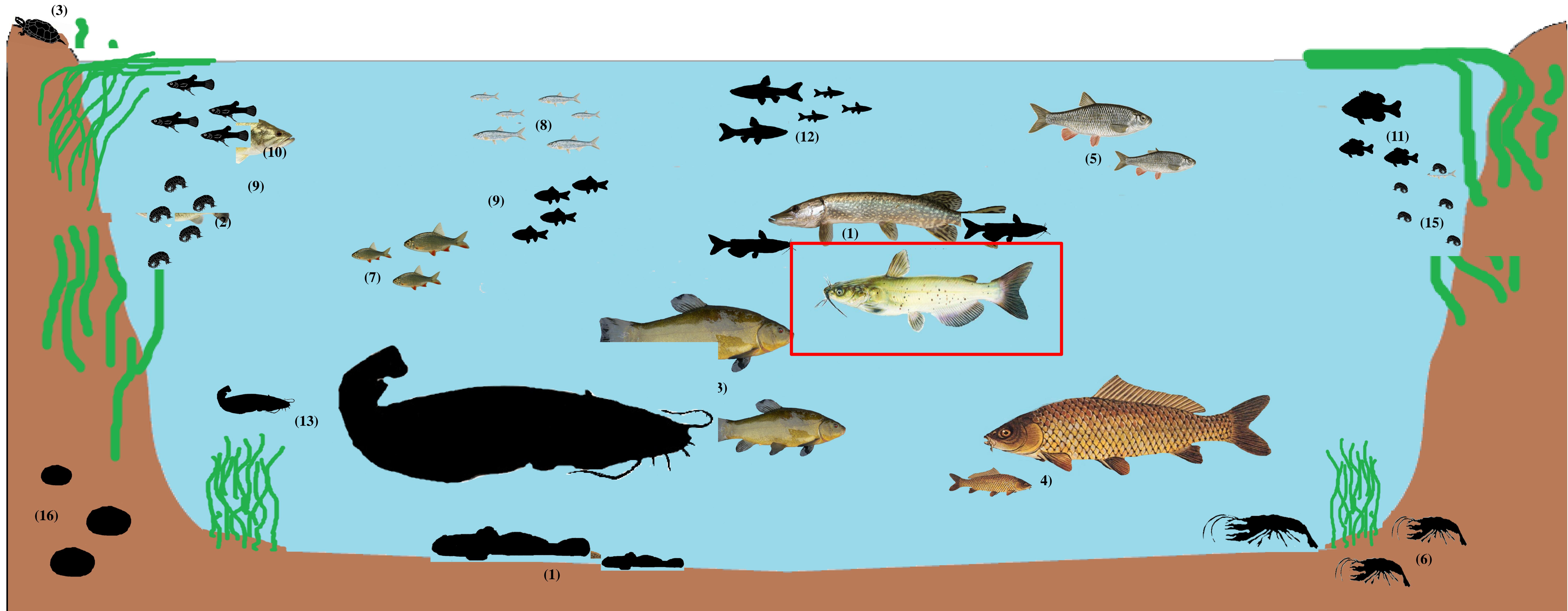
2014:



A brief look at the introduction history in Italy....



The situation for fish



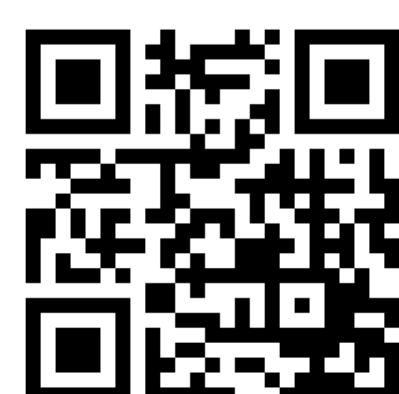
- *Esox lucius* (1)
- *Sandeel* (3)
- *Tine* (3)
- *Cyprinidae* (9)
- *Squid* (50)

- *Padogobius* (1)
- *Procambarus clarkii* (6)
- *Scardinius* sp. (11)
- *Alburnus* (12)
- *Pseudorasbora parva* (12)
- *Micropterus salmoides* (9)
- *Ictalurus punctatus* (14)
- *Dikerogammarus villosus* (15)

- *Padogobius bonelli* (1)
- *Cyprinus carpio* (4*)
- *Squalus cephalus* (5) (rare)
- *Scardinius* sp. (7) (rare)
- *Alburnus alburnus* (8)



Why *Ictalurus punctatus*?



Why *Ictalurus punctatus*?



Why *Ictalurus punctatus*?



Materials and Methods

Data

2016:

Analysis

- Literature review
- stomach content

Assessment

- impact of this species

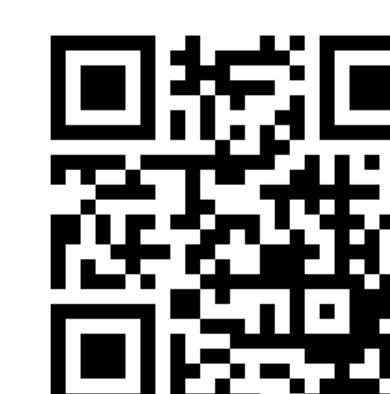


Literature Review

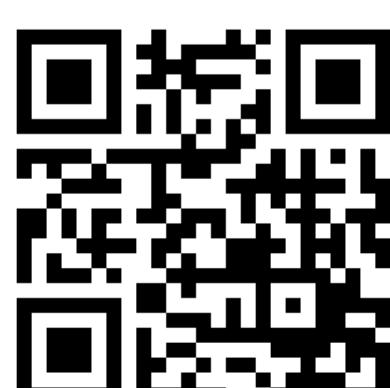
- No data for Europe available (few data for Asia)

But: Copp et al. (2009): *I. punctatus* as potential pest for UK
Veer & Nentwig (2015): medium risk score

- Generic Impact Scoring System (GISS-IUCN):
 1. Western USA: Major impacts with low uncertainty
 2. Europe: Moderate with a high uncertainty

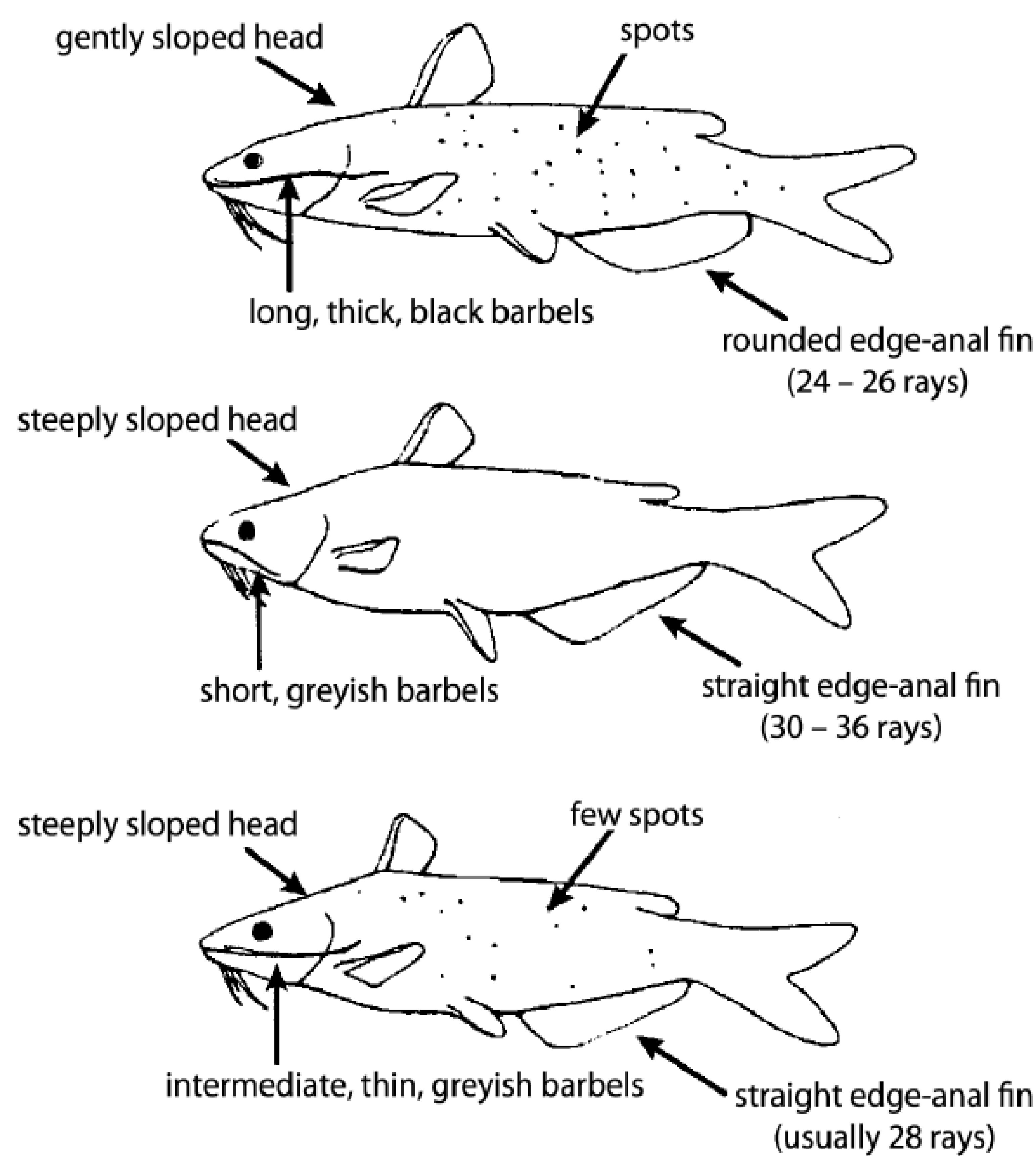


Data collection





Morphometrics



♀ Channel

♂ Blue

Hybrid

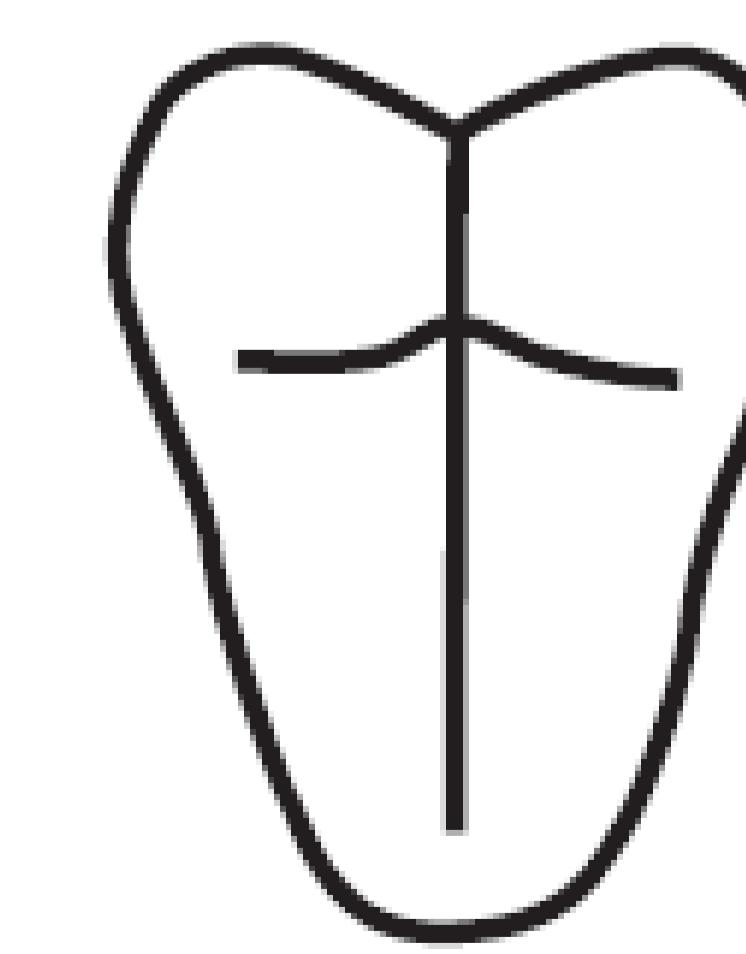
Channel (female)

Blue (male)

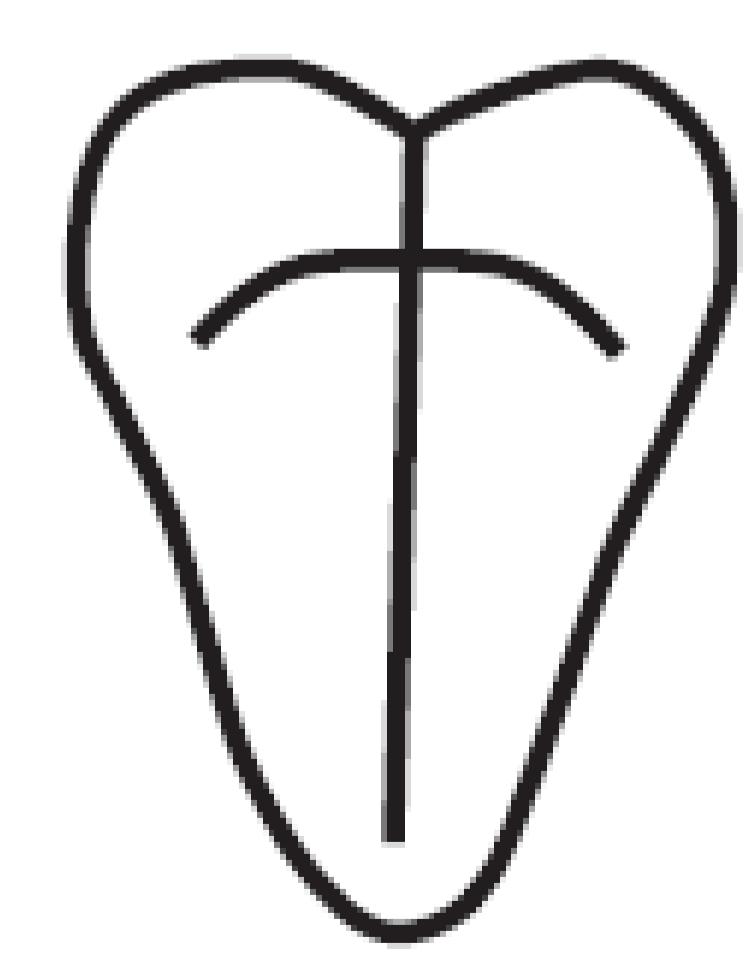
Channel × Blue
(female) (male)



Blue (female)



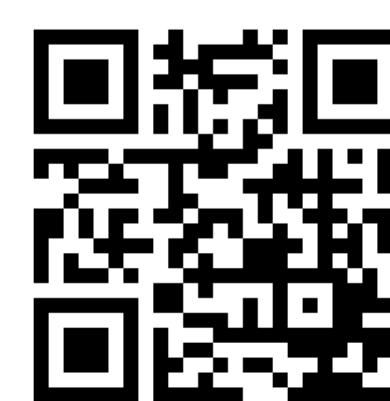
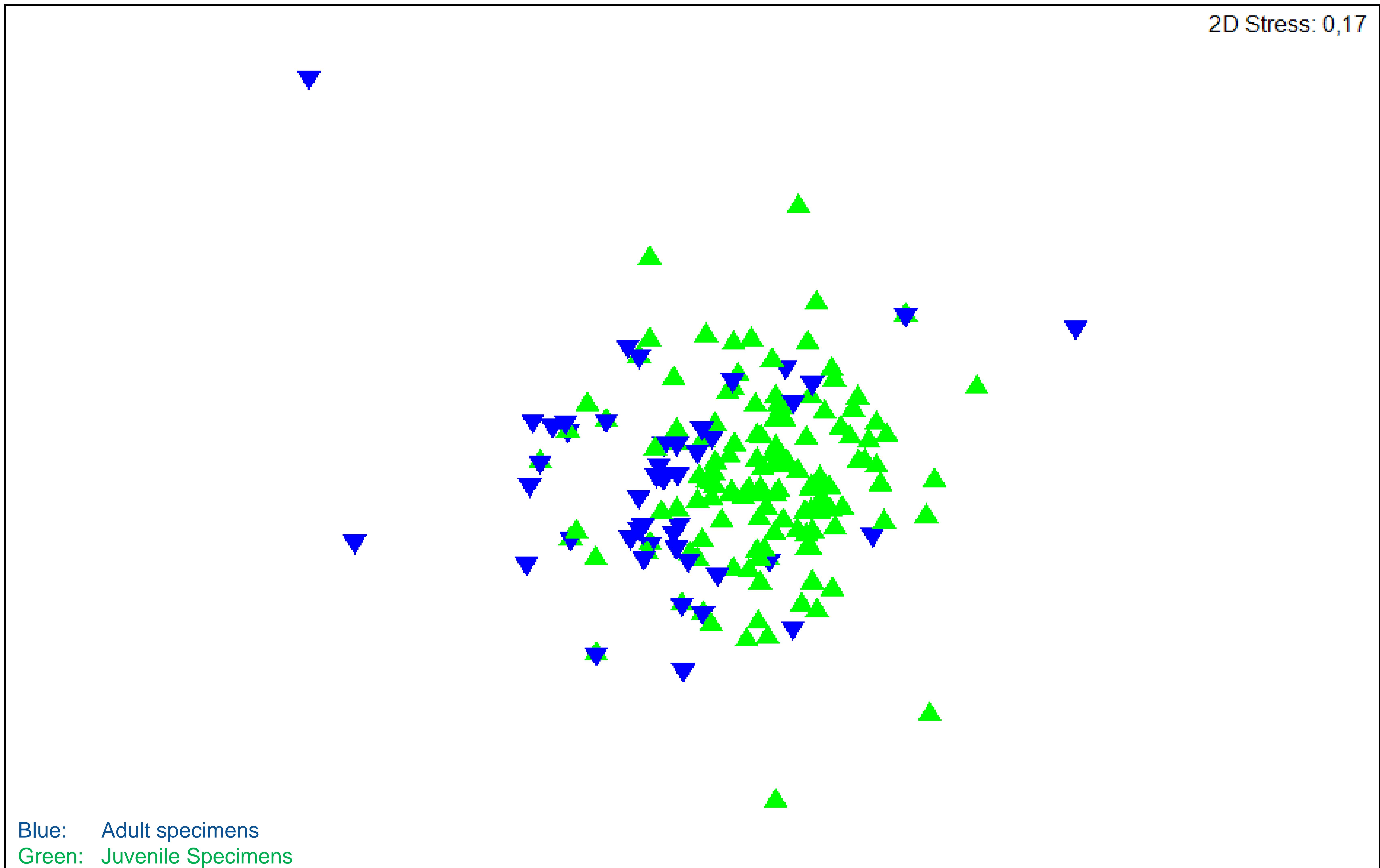
Channel (male)



Blue × Channel
(female) (male)

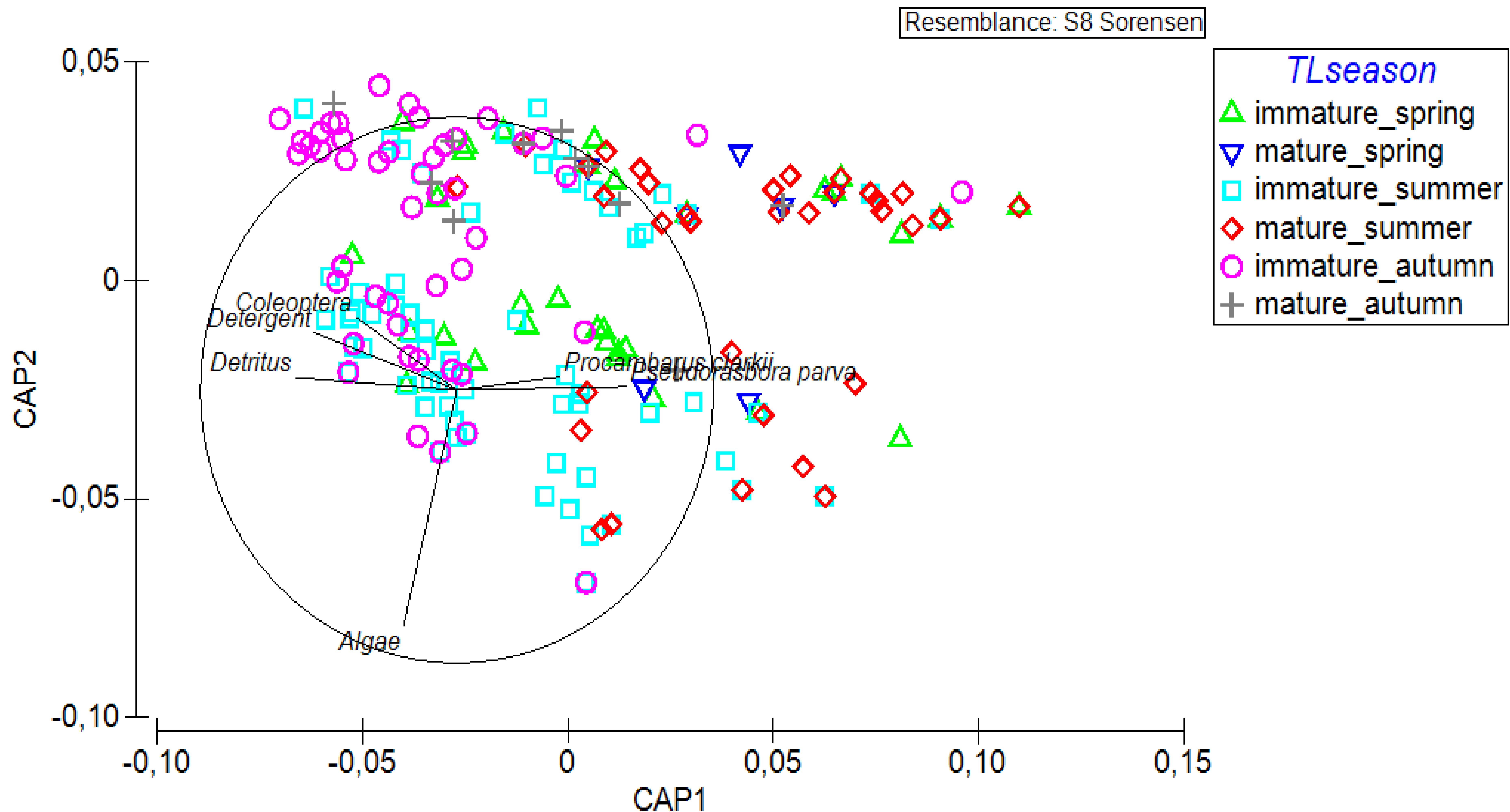
Results

Stomach content analysis



Results

Stomach content analysis



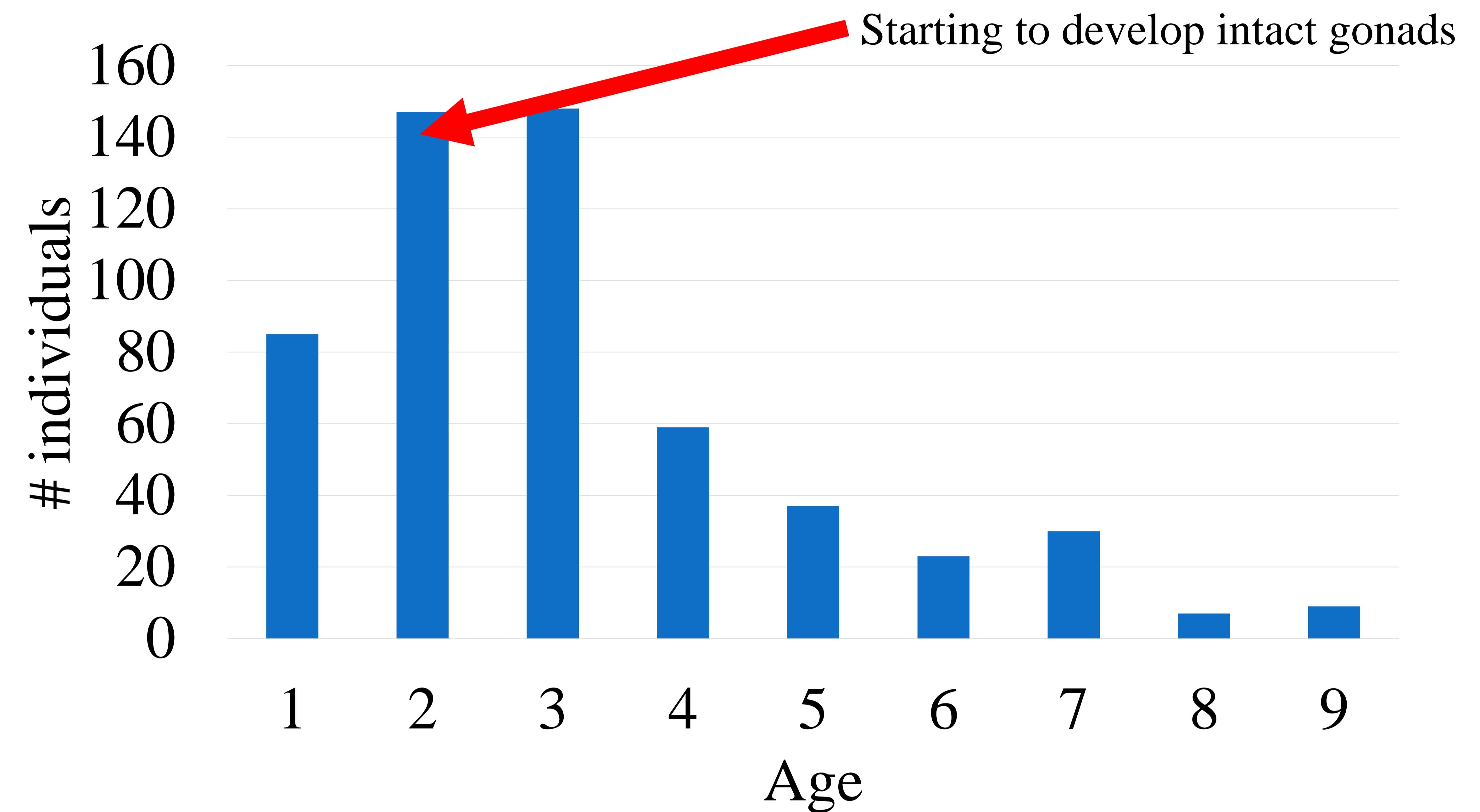
Prey	F % juvenile	F % adult	F % overall
Pseudorasbora parva	0.19	0.36	0.30
Fish larvae	0.08	0.07	0.08
<i>Cyprinus carpio</i>	0.02	0.16	0.06
<i>Lepomis gibbosus</i>	0.02	0.12	0.05
Gobidae	0.00	0.01	0.00
Procambarus clarkii	0.10	0.56	0.18
Paleomonethes	0.12	0.06	0.10
<i>Dikerogammarus villosus</i>	0.08	0.03	0.07
Tadpoles	0.01	0.04	0.02
<i>Radix auricularia</i>	0.01	0.00	0.00
<i>Sinanodonta woodiana</i>	0.01	0.00	0.00
Coleoptera	0.23	0.07	0.18
Insect larvae	0.14	0.01	0.10
Heteroptera	0.11	0.03	0.09
Diptera	0.07	0.01	0.06
Hymenoptera	0.06	0.04	0.06
Odonata	0.03	0.04	0.03
Dermoptera	0.01	0.01	0.01
Detritus	0.67	0.18	0.56
Algae	0.58	0.14	0.48
Phytoplankton and terrestrial plants	0.33	0.19	0.29
Detergent	0.31	0.10	0.25
Plant seeds	0.09	0.03	0.07



Age estimation of specimens and demographic structure of population



Age distribution

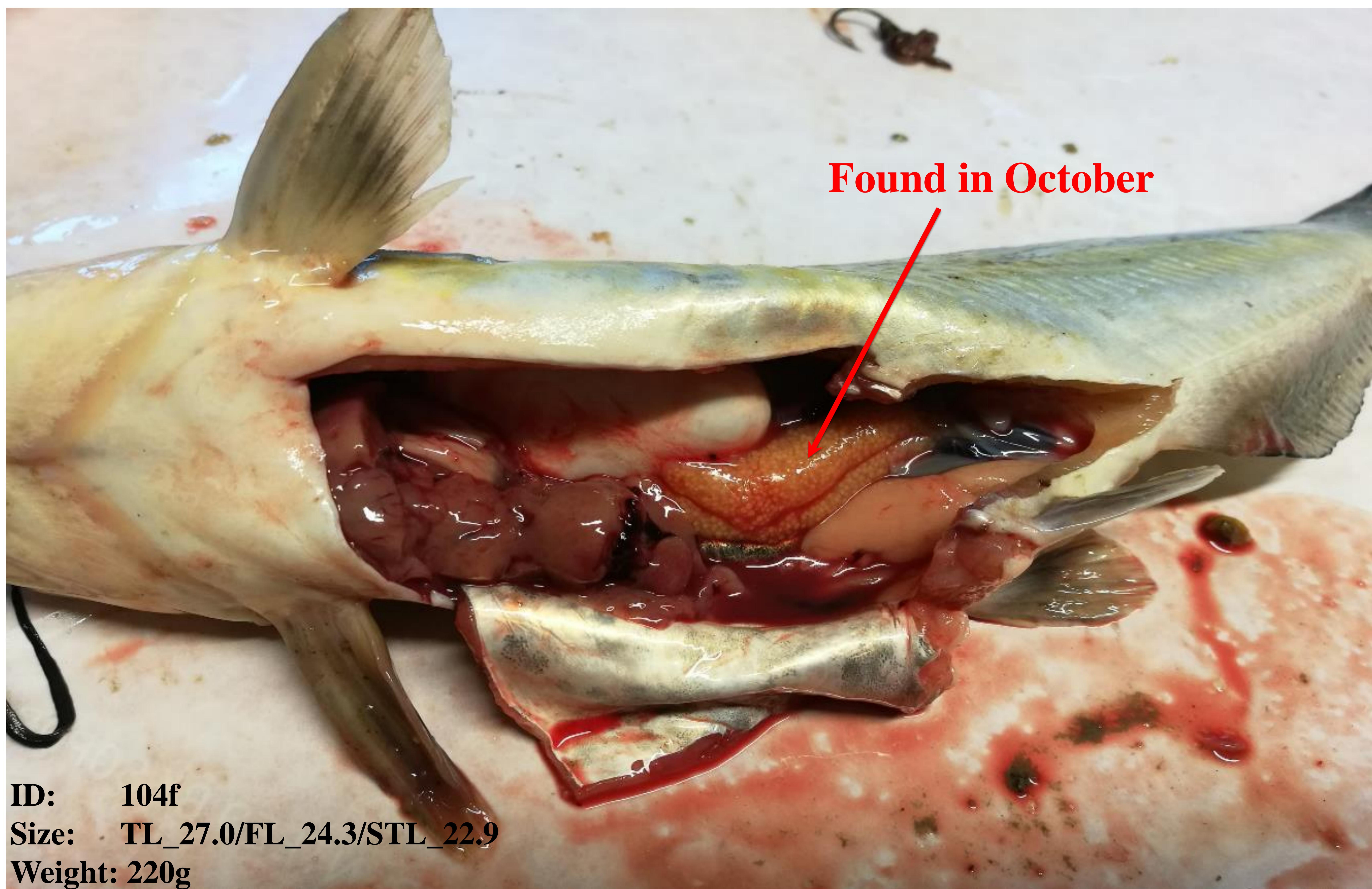


Age	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Max Total length [cm]	17,4	25,5	32,2	37,9	41,6	44,8	50,7	53,9	61,4
# individuals	85	147	148	59	37	23	30	7	9

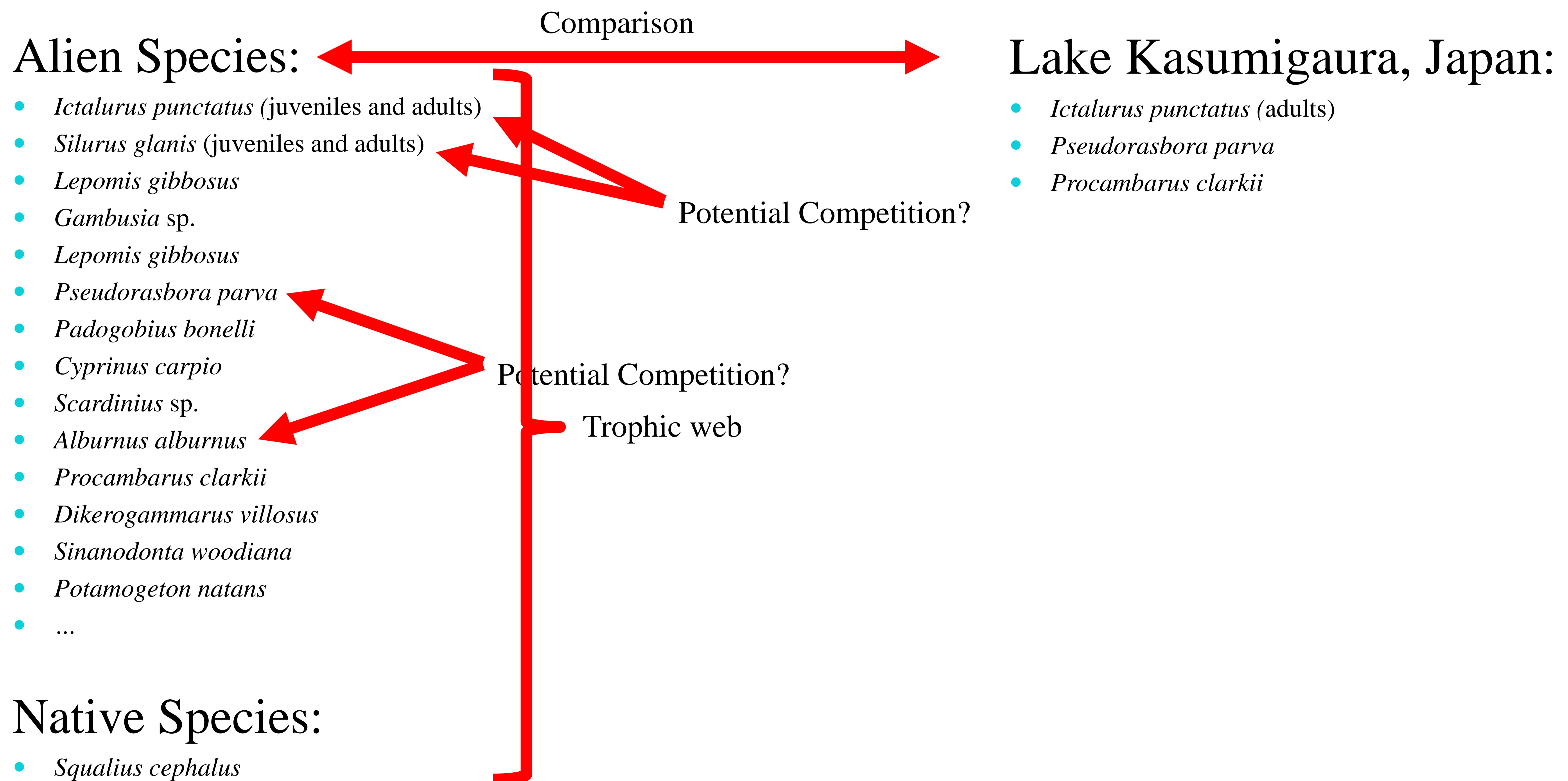
Hall et al 1952



Reproduction times based on found gonads



Stable Isotope analysis (in combination with stomach contents)



Acknowledgements

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What next?

- Stable Isotope Analysis

&

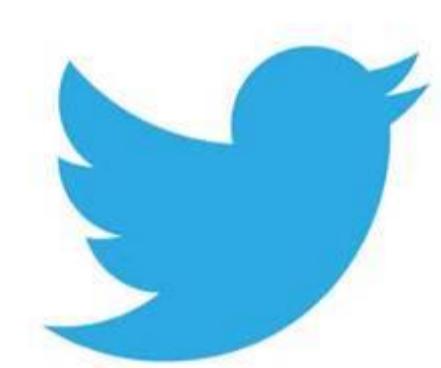
- Manuscript preparation



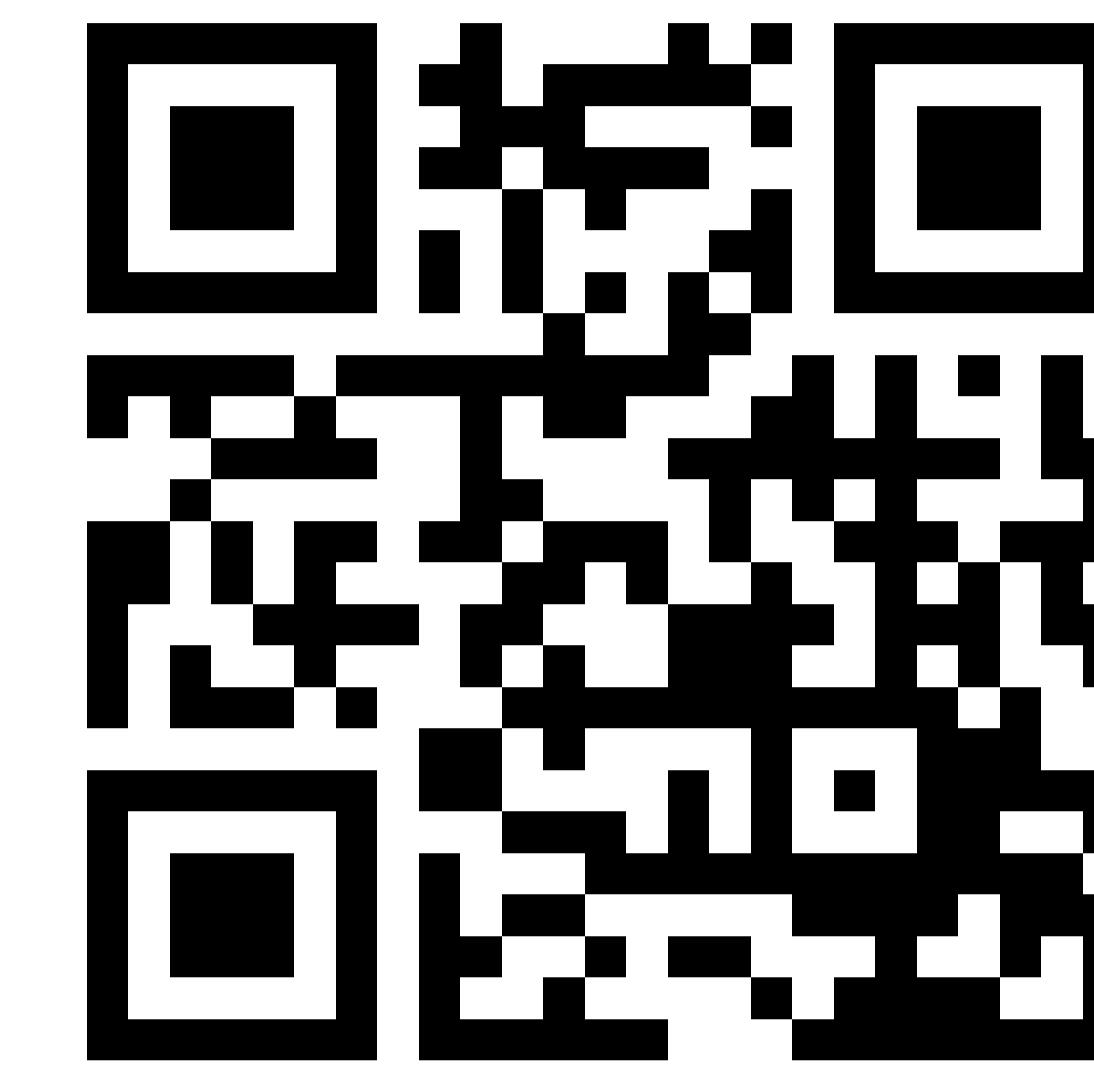
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