

# Does the invasional meltdown exist?

## The case of the Ponto-Caspian community

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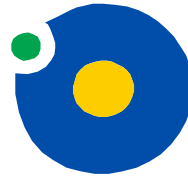


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# Invasional Meltdown phenomenon

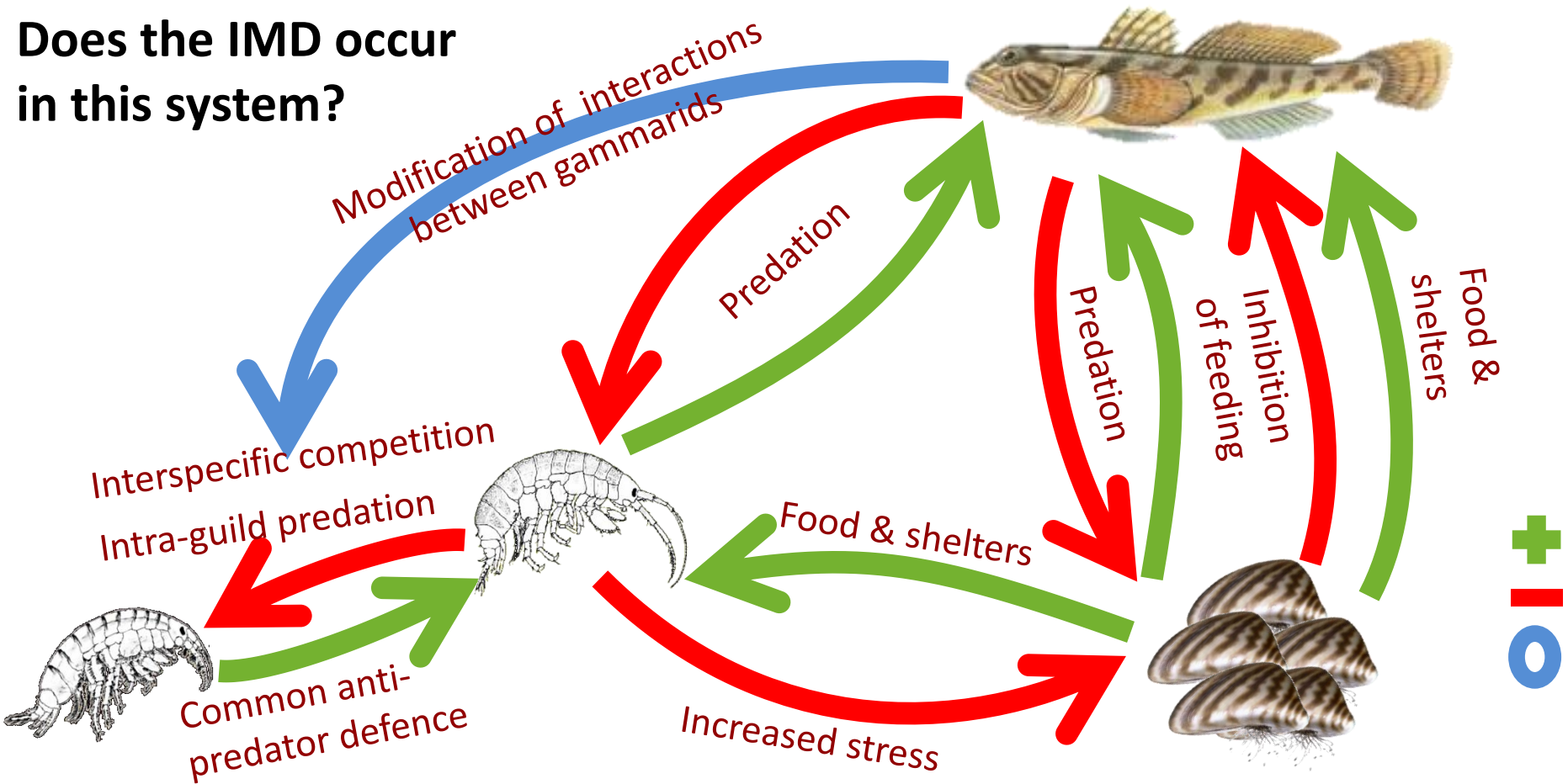
- One of the major concepts in invasion biology
- Invasive species facilitate the introduction of other invaders and increase their impact on local communities
- A community-level phenomenon
- Alien species do not need to originate from the same region, but the common origin may help

Simberloff D, Von Holle B 1999. Positive interactions of nonindigenous species: invasional meltdown? Biol. Inv. 1: 21–32

Ricciardi A 2001. Facilitative interactions among aquatic invaders: is an “invasional meltdown” occurring in the Great Lakes? Can. J. Fish. Aquat. Sci. 58: 2513–2525

# The Ponto-Caspian community in Polish fresh waters

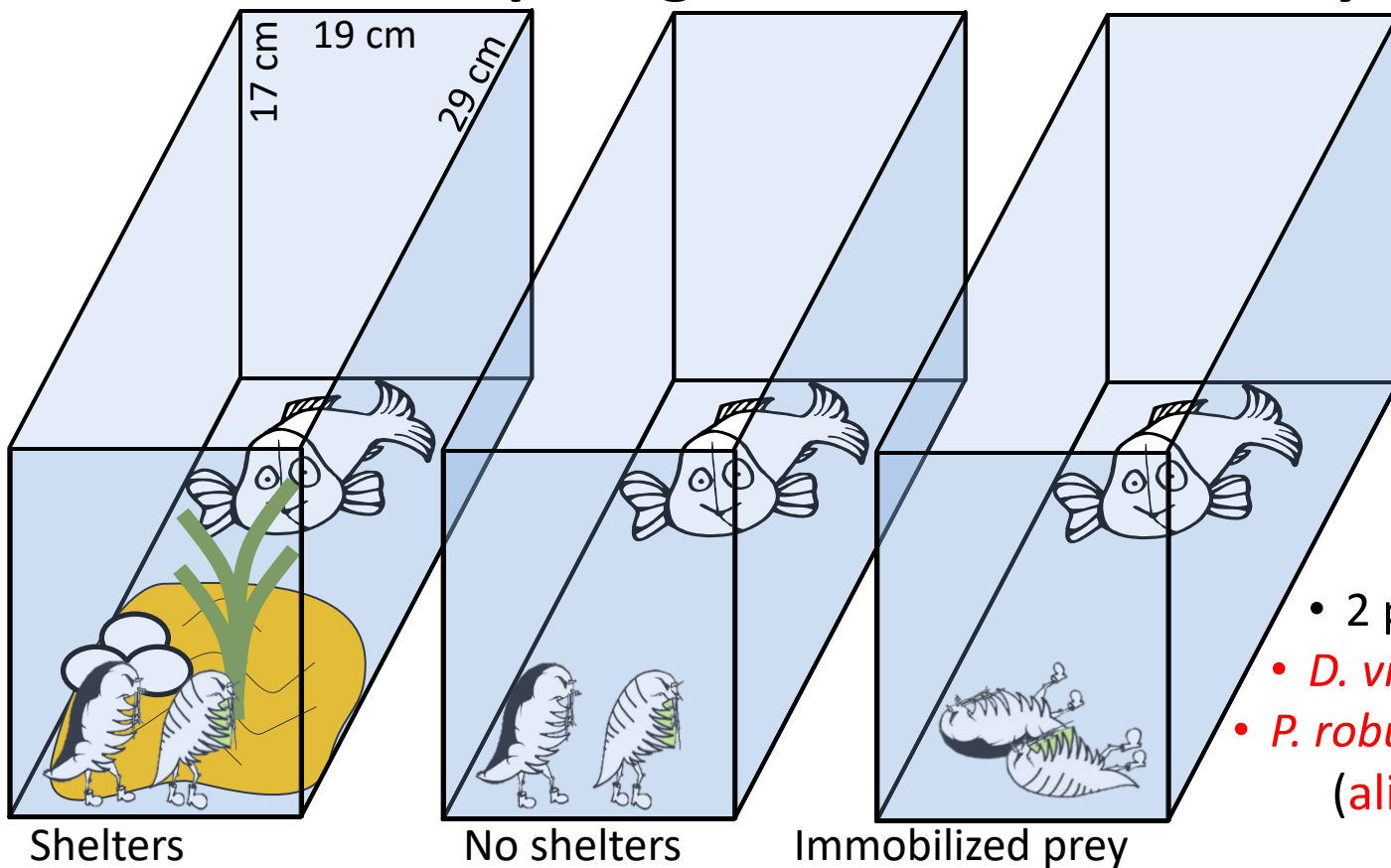
Does the IMD occur  
in this system?



# 1. Do Ponto-Caspian gammarids facilitate sympatric gobies?

- Gammarids are often found in the guts of gobies in invaded ranges
- Their presence is postulated to facilitate the goby spread
- Valuable food source the fish know from their home range
- But is it really their choice or just the lack of alternatives?
- What if native gammarids were present in the area instead of the aliens?

# 1. Do Ponto-Caspian gammarids facilitate sympatric gobies?



- Predator: the racer goby *Babka gymnotrachelus*
- Duration: 3h
- Number of prey items: 10+10

- 2 prey species:
  - *D. villosus* vs. *G. fossarum*
  - *P. robustoides* vs. *G. fossarum*  
(aliens) (native)

# 1. Do Ponto-Caspian gammarids facilitate sympatric gobies?

N=20 *P. robustoides* vs. *G. fossarum*

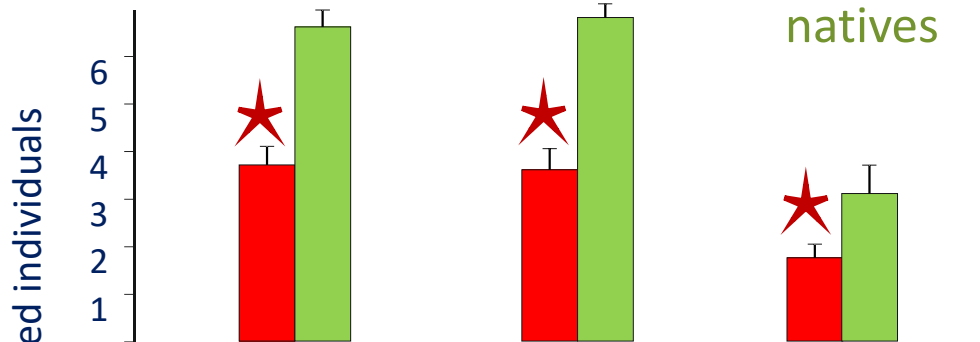
aliens  
natives

Predator

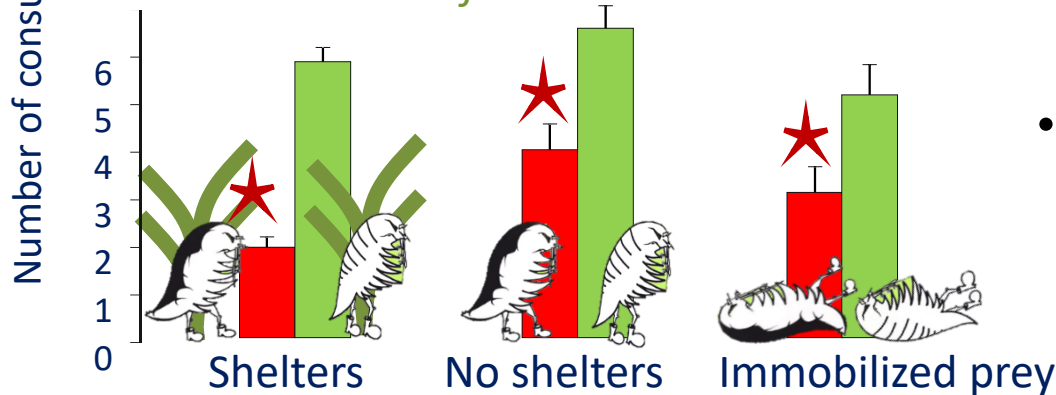


The racer goby

*Babka gymnotrachelus*



*D. villosus* vs. *G. fossarum*



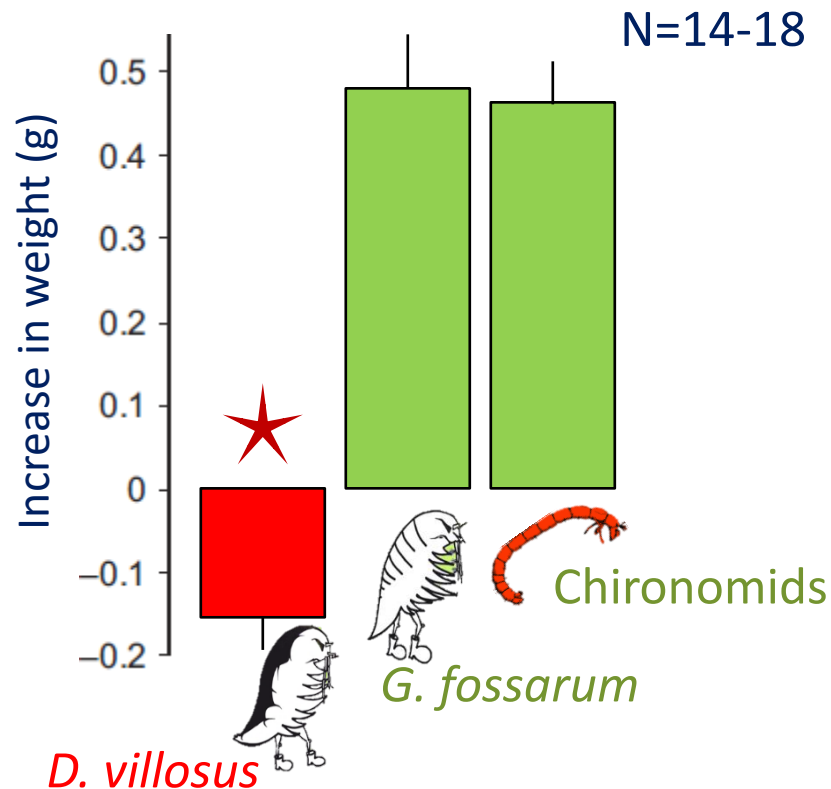
- The native species were always preferred by fish, regardless of prey behaviour
- Effect of prey structure: hardness?

# 1. Do Ponto-Caspian gammarids facilitate sympatric gobies?

A long-term (4 weeks) exposure of the racer goby to various food types:

- alien gammarid *D. villosus*
- native gammarid *G. fossarum*
- chironomid larvae

! Negative growth on the diet consisting of the alien species



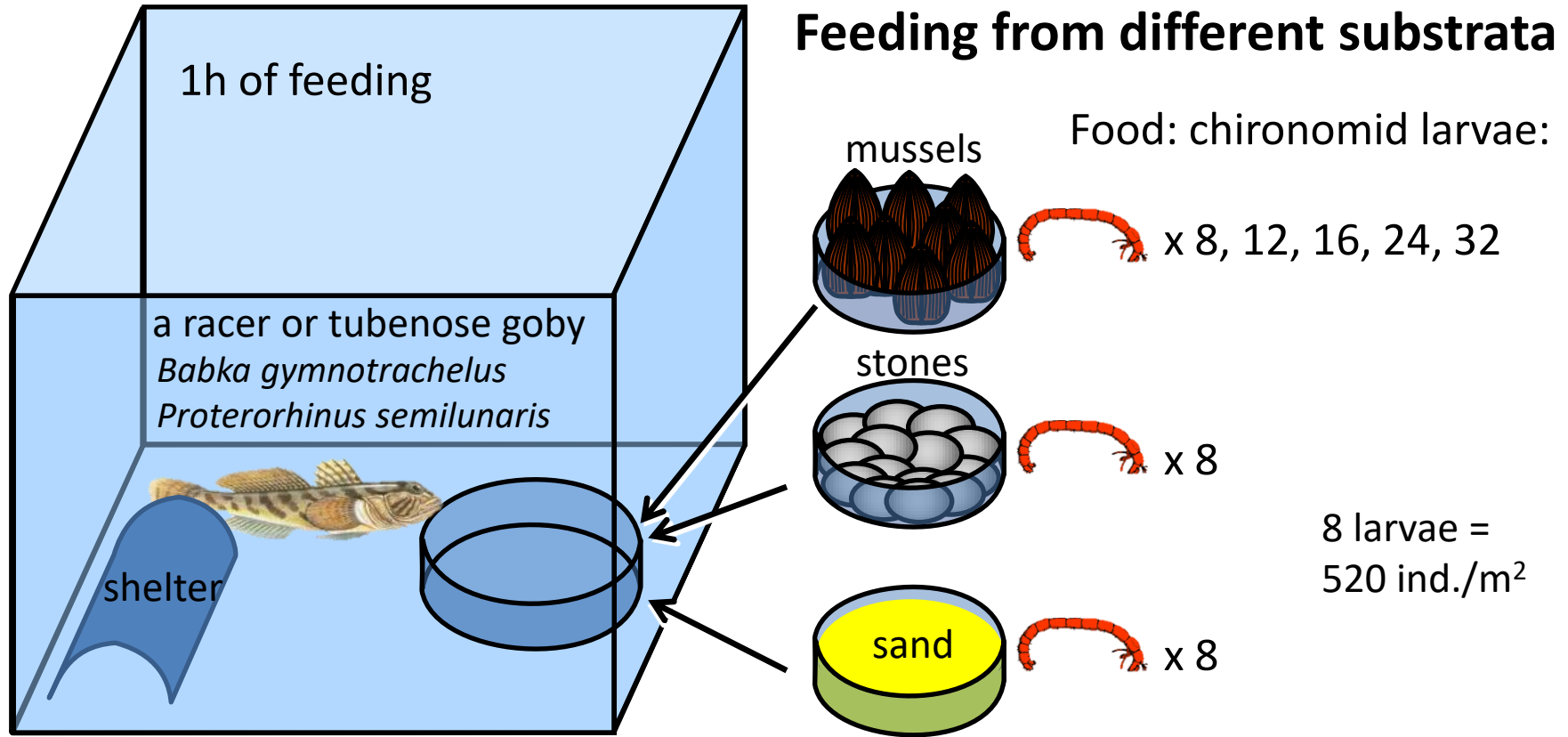
# 1. Do Ponto-Caspian gammarids facilitate sympatric gobies?

- Alien gammarids are not such a good diet for Ponto-Caspian gobies
- It is likely that their native counterparts would facilitate the fish much better if they had not been displaced by the invaders

## 2. Does the zebra mussel facilitate or inhibit gobies?

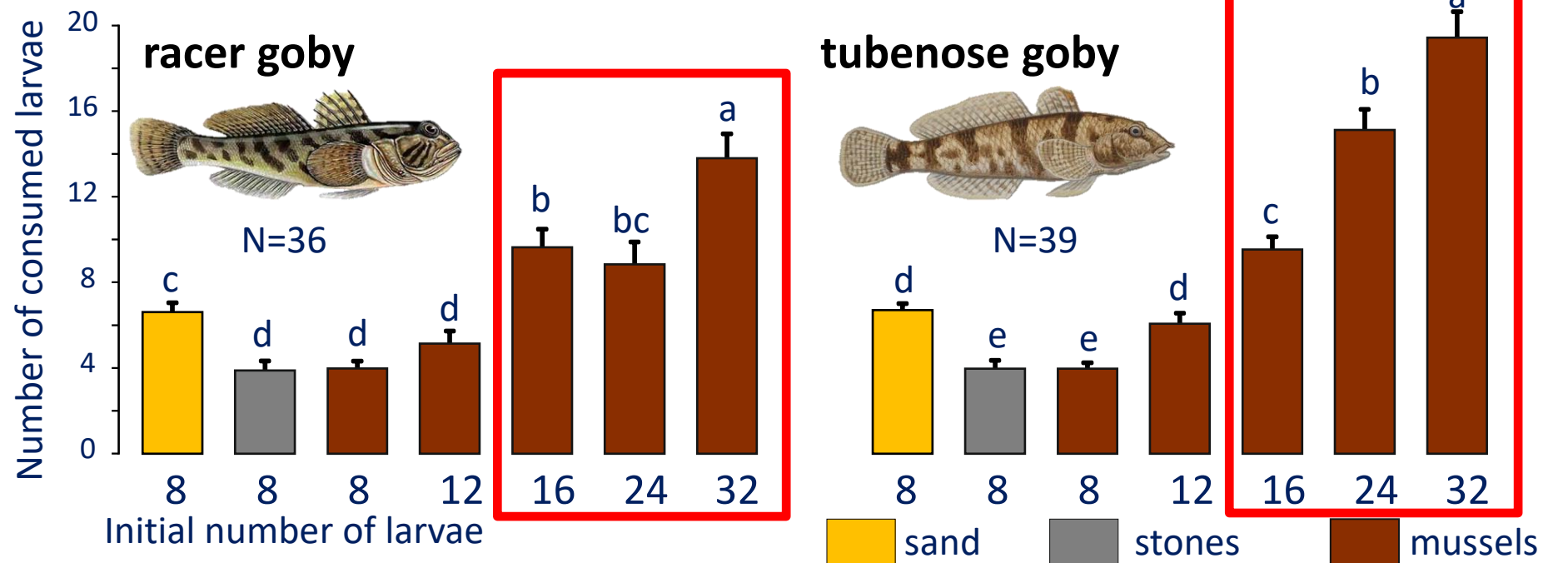
- Zebra mussel colony increases zoobenthos density, but decreases its availability to benthivorous fish
- What is the outcome?
  - a good feeding ground for fish
  - or
  - a good shelter for their prey?
- What increase of zoobenthos density makes a mussel colony a good feeding ground for fish?
- Is this increase realistic in the field?

## 2. Does the zebra mussel facilitate or inhibit gobies?



Kobak J, Poznańska M, Jermacz Ł, Kakareko T, Prączyński D, Łodygowska M, Montowska K, Bącela-Spychalska K 2016. Zebra mussel beds: an effective feeding ground for Ponto-Caspian gobies or suitable shelter for their prey? PeerJ 4:e2672

# 2. Does the zebra mussel facilitate or inhibit gobies?



- Mussels are better than sand when contain 2x more food
- Mussels are better than stones when contain 2x (racer) or 1.5x (tubenose) more food

## 2. Does the zebra mussel facilitate or inhibit gobies?

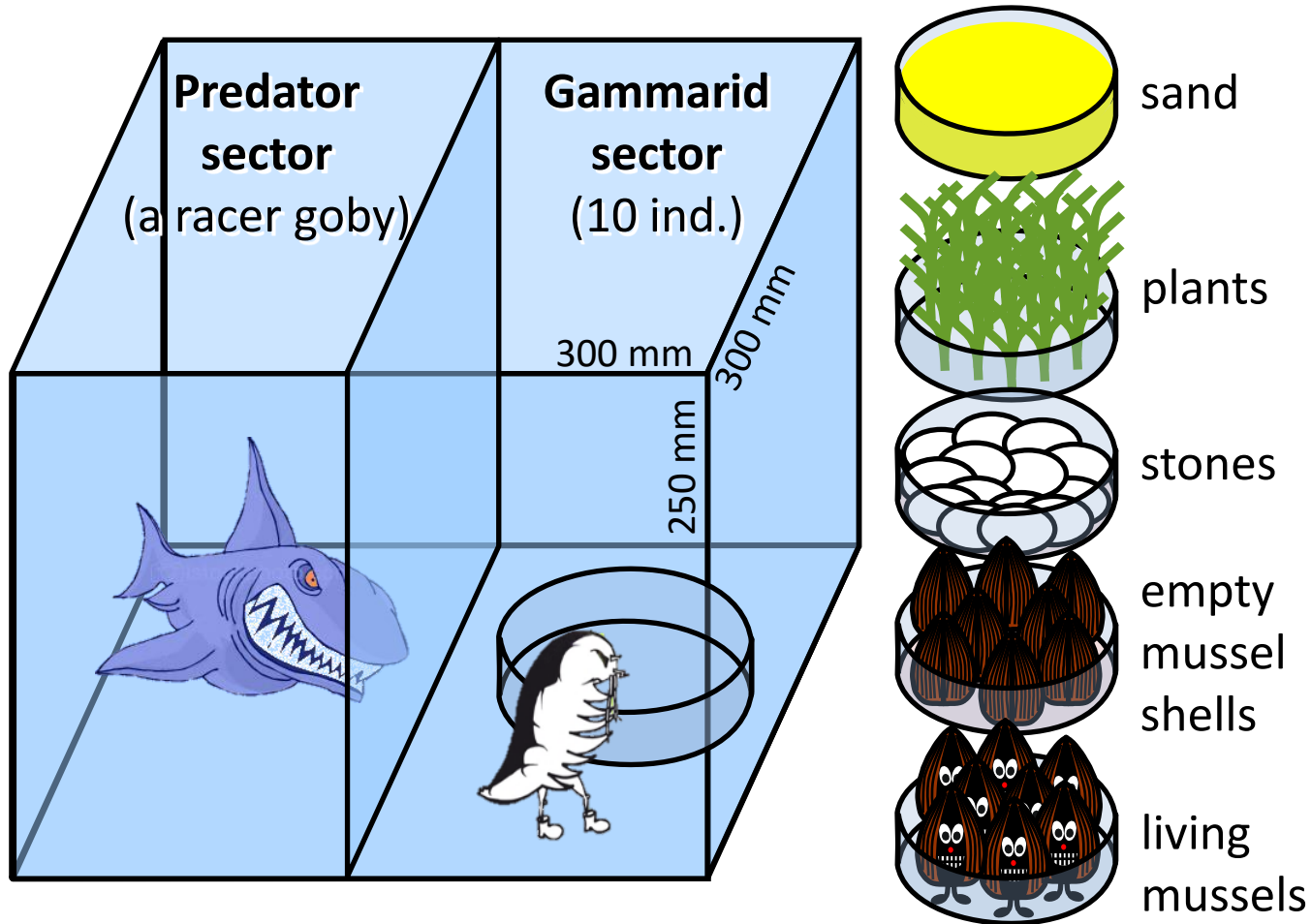
The increases in zoobenthos densities in mussel colonies needed to show the positive effect on fish (ca. 2x) are often observed in the field

**The positive effect of zebra mussel colonies on the goby fish is likely and may contribute to the invasional meltdown**

### 3. Does the zebra mussel facilitate alien gammarids?

- A zebra mussel colony provides shelters and food for gammarids
- Several species (*D. villosus*, *D. haemobaphes*, *E. ischnus*) are known to reach high densities in mussel beds
- What is the quality of a mussel bed as a shelter for gammarids?

### 3. Does the zebra mussel facilitate alien gammarids?



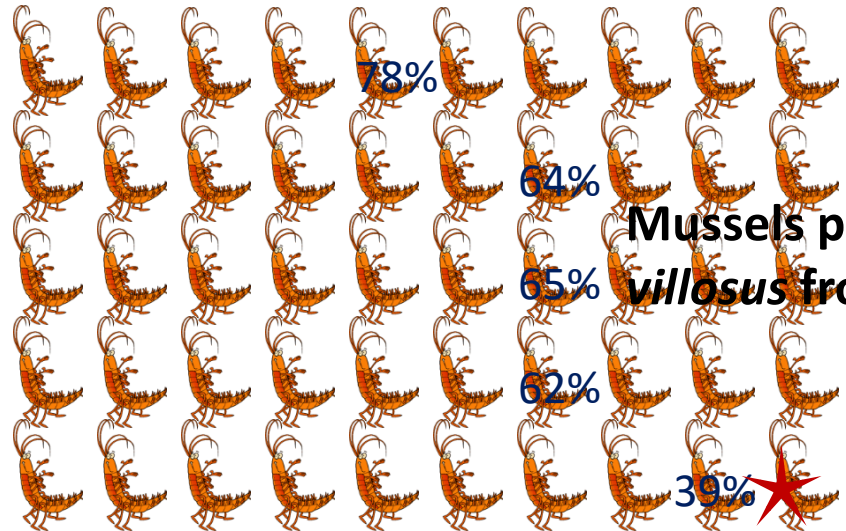
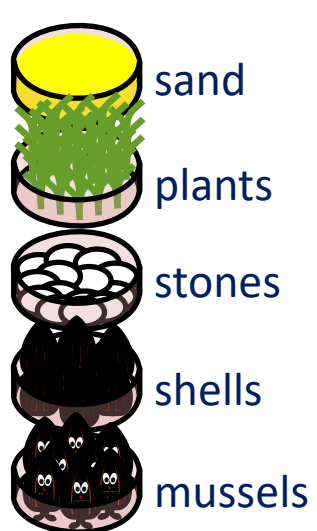
We counted the survivors after 24 h

Kobak J, Jermacz Ł, Płachocki D 2014. Effectiveness of zebra mussels to act as shelters from fish predators differs between native and invasive amphipod prey. *Aquat Ecol* 48: 397-408

Gammarid  
consumption

*Dikerogammarus  
villosus*

inhabitant of  
mussel colonies

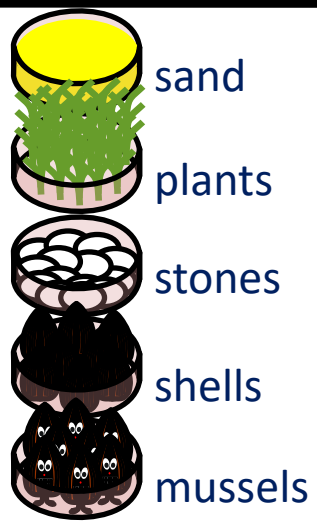


Mussels protect *D.  
villosus* from predators

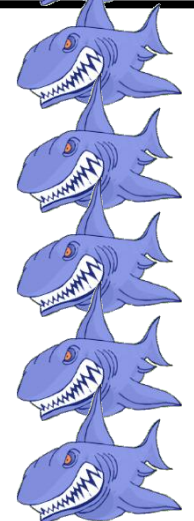


*Pontogammarus  
robustoides*

not closely  
associated  
with mussels



No significant effect  
for *P. robustoides*



## 4. Do the gammarids facilitate each other?

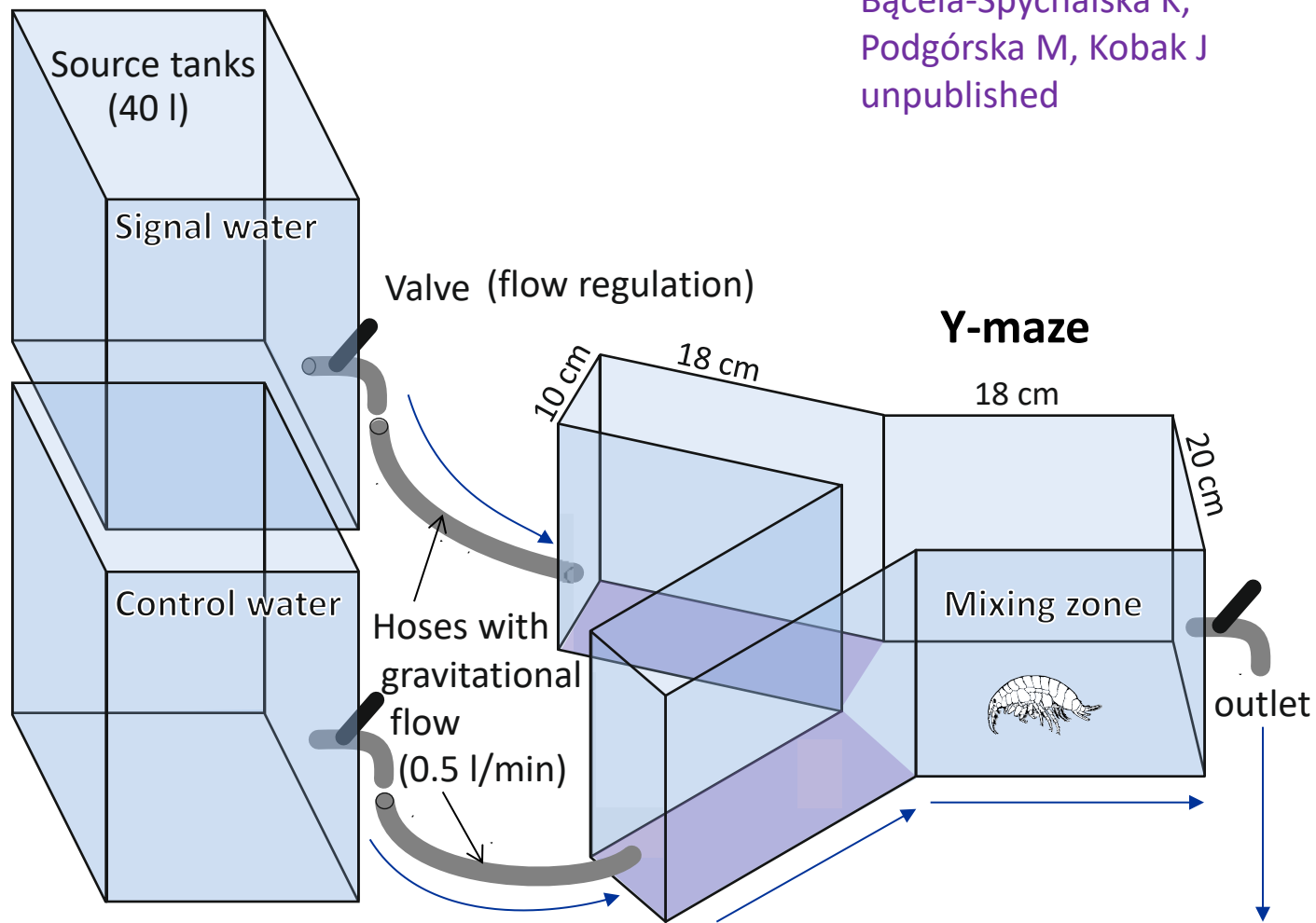
Rachalewski M, Jermacz Ł,  
Bącela-Spychalska K,  
Podgórska M, Kobak J  
unpublished

- Gammarids originating from the same region can sense one another's chemical signals and
  - better respond to predation danger
  - find suitable habitats

## 4. Do the gammarids facilitate each other?

- 10 gammarids in the maze
- Duration: 5 + 35 min
- Video recording and analysis of time spent in the zones (Noldus Ethovision XT 10.1)

Rachalewski M, Jermacz Ł,  
Bącela-Spychalska K,  
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unpublished



# 4. Do the gammarids facilitate each other?

Response variable: time in the signal zone

Responding species	Signal source					
	Living individuals			Crushed individuals		
	<i>Dv</i>	<i>Dh</i>	<i>Pr</i>	<i>Dv</i>	<i>Dh</i>	<i>Pr</i>
<i>D. villosus</i>		○	+		○	+
<i>D. haemobaphes</i>	—		—	—		○
<i>P. robustoides</i>	—	○		○	○	

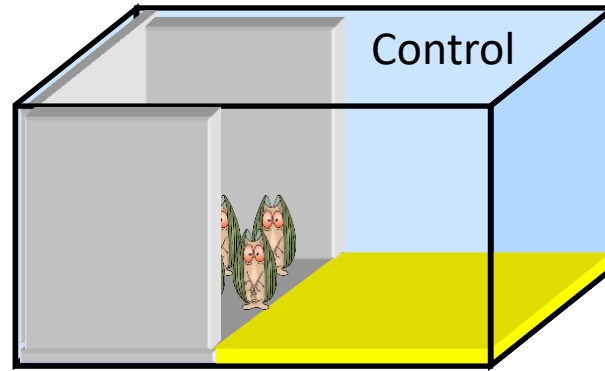
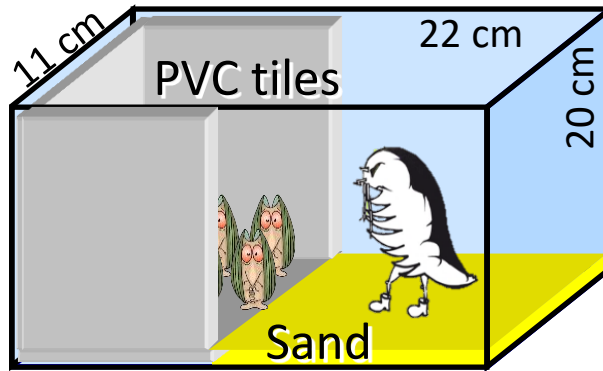
- *D. villosus* is attracted by signals from *P. robustoides*
- Other species respond only negatively to heterospecific signals
- **No facilitation except *D. villosus***

## 5. Do the gammarids hurt zebra mussels?

- Zebra mussels help gammarids by providing them shelters and food
- That is why gammarids are commonly found in mussel colonies
- Is there any reverse impact: of gammarids on mussels?
  - They can irritate soft parts of mussel body by crawling among them

Kobak J, Poznańska M, Kakareko T 2012. Behavioural changes of zebra mussel *D. polymorpha* induced by Ponto-Caspian gammarids. Biol. Inv. 14: 1851-1863

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Kobak J, Poznańska M, Kakareko T  
2012 Behavioural changes of zebra  
mussel induced by Ponto-Caspian  
gammarids. Biol. Inv. 14: 1851-1863

- 10 gammarids
- 24 h

- Mussels exposed to gammarids attached more strongly (by 40%) and stayed at the bottom more often (by 40%)

### These responses resemble those induced by predators

Kobak J, Poznańska M, Kakareko T 2012. Behavioural changes of zebra mussel *D. polymorpha* induced by Ponto-Caspian gammarids. Biol. Inv. 14: 1851-1863

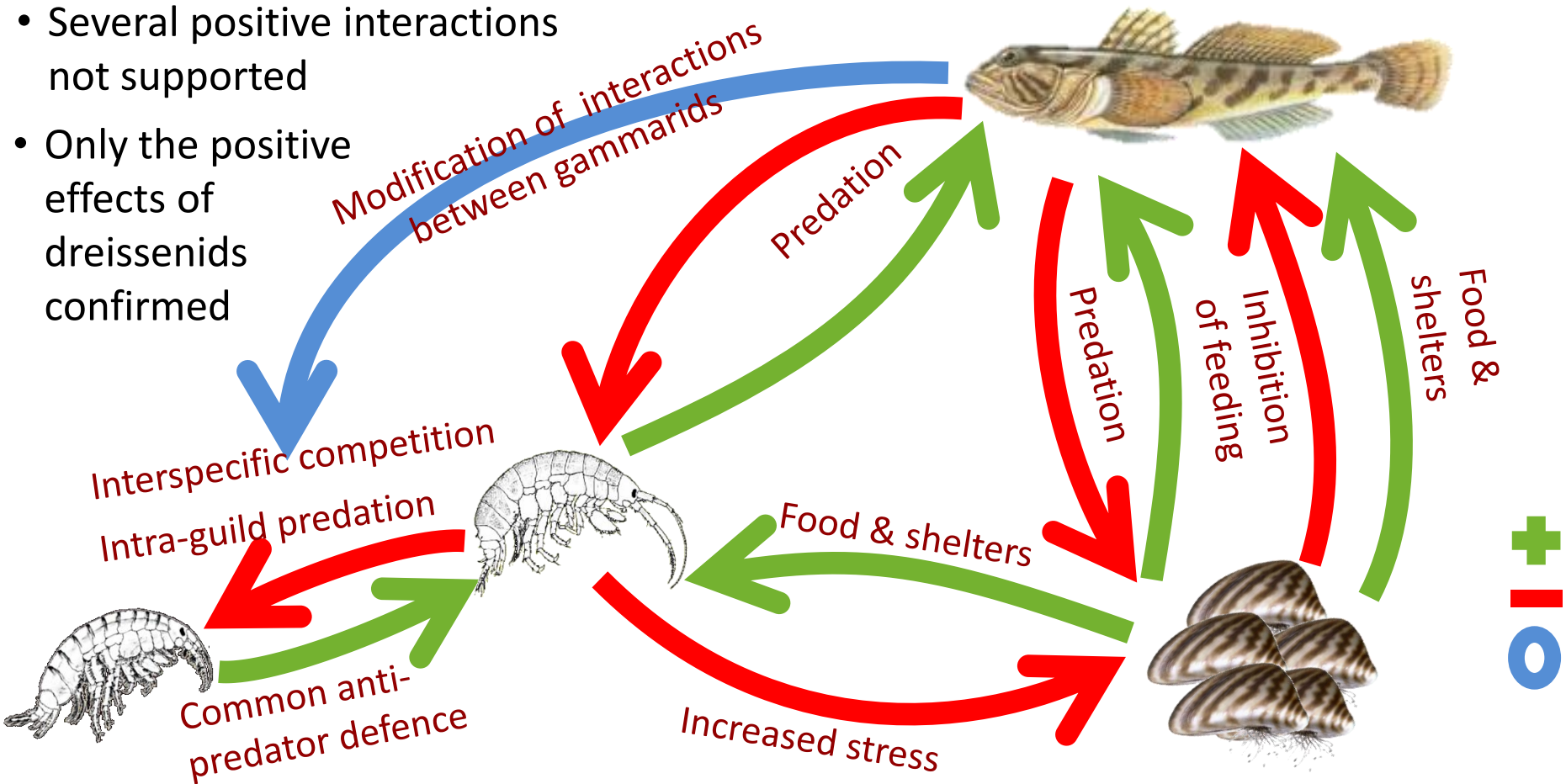
Also, mussels reduce their valve opening (time and %) in the presence of gammarids

Dzierżyńska-Białończyk et al. unpublished

## Negative effect of gammarids on mussels

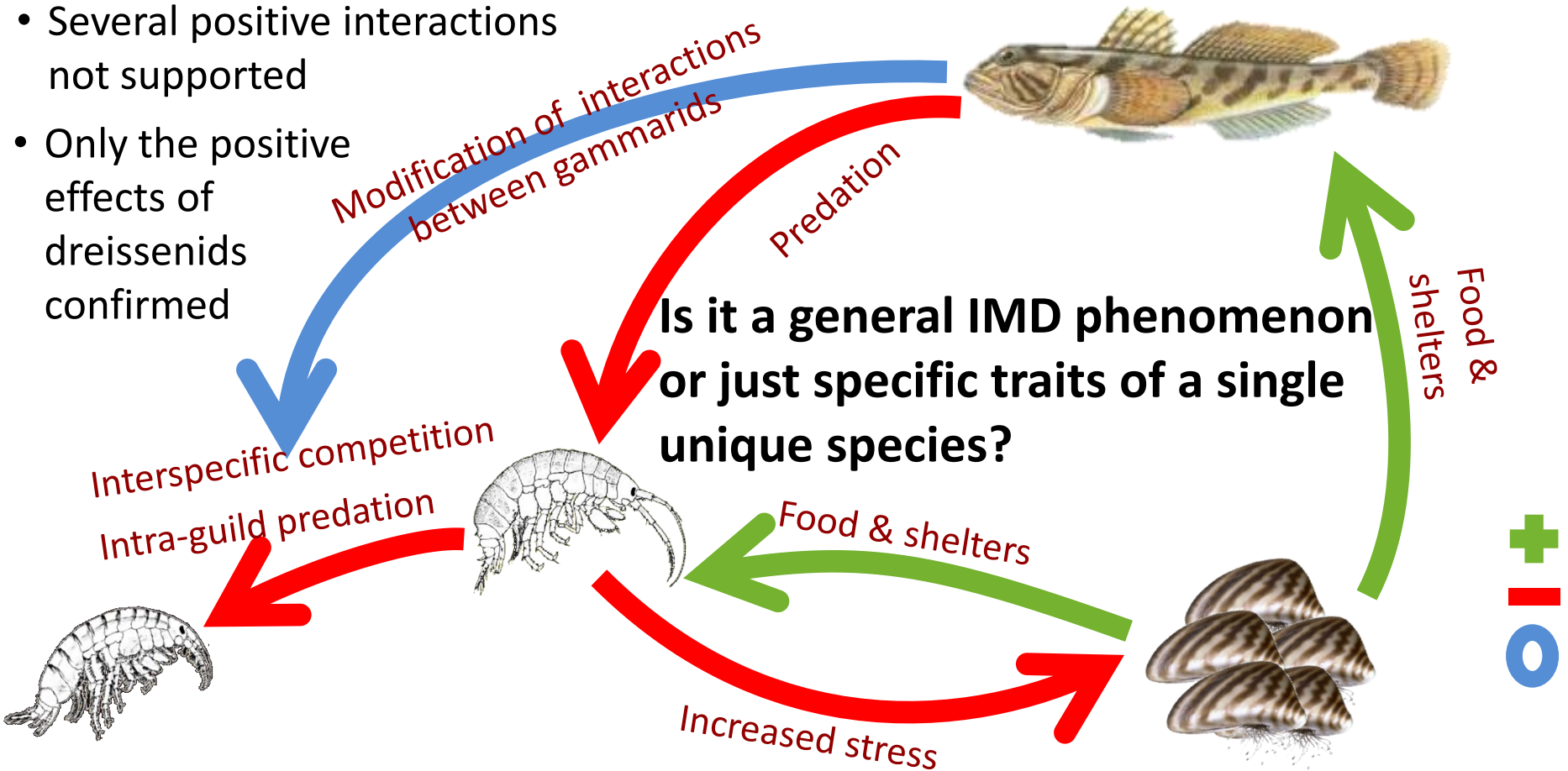
# The Ponto-Caspian community in Polish fresh waters

- Several positive interactions not supported
- Only the positive effects of dreissenids confirmed



# IMD in the Ponto-Caspian community in Polish fresh waters

- Several positive interactions not supported
- Only the positive effects of dreissenids confirmed



# Thank you for your attention

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Some drawings borrowed from Ania Dzierżyńska-Białończyk - thanks!